

## Settlement Foundation Mark Scheme 2003

(a) (i) Accept

- Town hall
- Large department store

If more than two are ticked deduct 1 mark per incorrect response.

**(2 marks)**

(ii) Candidates should concentrate on explanatory points.

Possible points/land use in CBD:-

- Urban transport system/scheme in the CBD e.g. tube/light railway/train
- Housing development e.g. conversions/loft apartments/new building
- Civic e.g. town hall/administration
- Arts e.g. theatres/libraries/galleries
- Shops e.g. department stores/malls/specialist shops
- Offices e.g. company HQ/sub branches
- High land values
- Accessibility
- Shortage of space
- Oldest part.
- Residential/must be explained
- Flats over shops
- Redevelopment area
- Administrative centre
- Core/Frame concept
- Land use zoning/ clustering.

**Level 1 1 - 2 marks (Basic)** Generalised points not explanations.

Few points. Listed points e.g. "There is a town hall ..."

1 or 2 Land uses or explanations on own.

**Level 2 3 - 4 marks (Clear)** Points are explanatory and relate to appropriate land uses. One or two points have clear development.

e.g. "Town halls are found in the CBD because this is the centre of the area they administer."

**(4 marks)**

(b) (i) Missing words (in this order):-

CBD/suburbs/inner city/rural-urban fringe. **(4 marks)**

(ii) Candidates could give any two of:-

- Idea of separation, distance from CBD.
- Characteristics of housing (e.g. semi-detached or detached houses) estates/ council estates.
- Open spaces/gardens etc/lower density housing.
- Layout features (e.g. curving avenues/cul-de-sacs/tree-lined roads "posh" on the edge etc.).
- Nature of inhabitants/work habits/commuting etc. (Not "around the inner city" - directly from the diagram)
- Shopping parades. (Idea of local shopping centre) **(2 marks)**

(c) (i) Lincoln Edge. **(1 mark)**

(ii) Any two of the following:

- Gap/a way through the hills/(e.g. from Trent Valley to The Fens) route focus.
- River bridge/routes to focus at that point - difficult to cross/bridging point
- Idea of shelter afforded by Lincoln Edge.
- River provides water supply (not river on own) link to trade / transport.
- Defensive site- look outs.
- Accept reference to land height but not shape. **(2 marks)**

(d) (i) Any two of the following:

- Dirt roads.
- Water standpipes.
- Houses of makeshift material. **(2 marks)**

(ii) Candidates should explain the problems.

Possible problems:-

- Inadequacy of housing
- Lack of services
- Risk of disease
- Sanitation
- Overcrowding
- Risk of fire, landslides
- Illegal sites
- Lack of work/jobs

**Level 1 1 - 2 marks (Basic)** Few/Undeveloped points or listed eg. "Disease/no water/poor housing".

**Level 2 3 - 4 marks (Clear)** At least two problems, one or two with clear development.

e.g. "Houses are built of scrap metal because of poverty". **(4 marks)**

(iii) Descriptive points required relating to an actual "scheme".

**Level 1 1-2 marks (Basic)** Few points, Listed points - little development  
Scheme not clearly identified/maybe absent e.g. put in water, rebuild houses, provide jobs.

**Level 2 3-4 marks (Clear)** Scheme may not be named?

One or two points have clear development e.g. "Self help schemes enable groups of people to build homes". The homes are made of breeze blocks with basic services e.g. toilet, sink.

**(4 marks)**

**Total 25 marks**